Form W-8BEN-E

(Rev. October 2021) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for
United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

For use by entities, Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information.

Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

Do NOT use this	form for:					Instead use Form:
• U.S. entity or U.S. citizen or resident						
A foreign individual	ual					W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233
A foreign individe (unless claiming)		g that income is effectively connect	ted with	the conduct of	trade or busine	ss within the United States
 A foreign govern government of a 501(c), 892, 895, 	ment, international U.S. possession cla or 1443(b) (unless	organization, foreign central bank of aiming that income is effectively co claiming treaty benefits) (see instruc	of issue, nnected ctions fo	foreign tax-exe U.S. income or or other except	empt organization or that is claiming ions)	tructions for exceptions) W-8IMY on, foreign private foundation, or the applicability of section(s) 115(2), W-8ECI or W-8EXP or
Part I lo	lentification of	Beneficial Owner				
1 Name of o	_	he beneficial owner			2 Country of KINGDOM OF	incorporation or organization BAHRAIN
3 Name of d	isregarded entity re	ceiving the payment (if applicable,	see insti	ructions)		
☐ Simpli☐ Centra☐ Granto	e trust al Bank of Issue or trust	Tax-exempt organization Private foundation	☐ Estate	olex trust e ational organiz	ation	Partnership Foreign Government - Controlled Entity Foreign Government - Integral Part f "Yes," complete Part III. Yes No
		tus) (See instructions for details and				
FFI ot		uding an FFI related to a Reporting compliant FFI, participating FFI, or .		Foreign go	nk of issue. Con	rnment of a U.S. possession, or foreign plete Part XIII.
	ipating FFI.				•	Complete Part XIV.
_	ting Model 1 FFI.				•	Complete Part XV.
	ting Model 2 FFI.	-Court FFI (allegathers a second to the		_ '		mpt beneficial owners. Complete Part XVI.
		pliant FFI (other than a reporting Mo nreporting IGA FFI covered in Part		_		n. Complete Part XVII.
	structions.	The porting for the control of the care	7317.	_ '	_	up entity. Complete Part XVIII. rt-up company. Complete Part XIX.
☐ Spons	sored FFI. Complete	Part IV.				ity in liquidation or bankruptcy.
	•	ant nonregistering local bank. Com	plete	Complete		
Part V				_ ``	anization. Comp	
	ied deemed-compli plete Part VI.	ant FFI with only low-value account	ts.		•	emplete Part XXII.
		ant sponsored, closely held investn	nent		aded NFFE or N on. Complete Pa	FFE affiliate of a publicly traded rt XXIII.
vehic	e. Complete Part V	II.		☐ Excepted	territory NFFE.	Complete Part XXIV.
	•	nt limited life debt investment entity.		_	FE. Complete P	
	lete Part VIII.			_	FFE. Complete	
	n investment entities lete Part IX.	that do not maintain financial accou	nts.	_ '	inter-affiliate FF orting NFFE.	I. Complete Part XXVII.
	r-documented FFI.	Complete Part X.			_	g NFFE. Complete Part XXVIII.
	cted distributor. Co	•		_ `	hat is not a finar	-
6 Permanen	residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do not	use a P.O. bo	x or in-care-of a	ddress (other than a registered address).
FLAT 11, BUILD	NG 935, ROAD 10	15, BLOCK 410				
City or too	vn, state or provinc	e. Include postal code where appro	priate.			Country KINGDOM OF BAHRAIN
	Idress (if different fr	om above)				A data of the state of the stat
City or to	wn, state or provinc	e. Include postal code where appro	priate.			Country

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Pai	Identification of Benefi	cial Owner (continued)		
8	U.S. taxpayer identification number (TI	N), if required		
9a	GIIN	b Foreign TIN		
	TB0YHX.00000.LE.048	200000487500002	c Check if FTIN not legally required	▶□
10	Reference number(s) (see instructions)			
Madas	Diseas complete remainder of the form:	including circles the form in Day		
NOTO:	Please complete remainder of the form i	ncluding signing the form in Pan	TXXX.	
Par			nt. (Complete only if a disregarded entity with country of residence. See instructions.)	n a GIIN or a
11	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) of dis		•	
	☐ Branch treated as nonparticipating	FFI. Reporting Mode	el 1 FFI. U.S. Branch.	
	Participating FFI.	Reporting Mode	il 2 FFI.	
12		ch (street, apt. or suite no., or r	ural route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of addre	ss (other than a
	registered address).			
	City or town, state or province, include	nostal cada where energarists		
	City or town, state or province. Include	postal code where appropriate		
	Country			
13	GIIN (if any)			
Par	III Claim of Tax Treaty Be	nefits (if applicable). (For	chapter 3 purposes only.)	
14	i certify that (check all that apply):	trente (ii applicable). (i ci	onaptor o purpodos emyry	
а	☐ The beneficial owner is a resident	of	within the meaning of the	income tax
	treaty between the United States a	and that country.		
b The beneficial owner derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if appli requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits. The following are types of limitation on benefits pube included in an applicable tax treaty (check only one; see instructions):				
	☐ Government	☐ Company that r	neets the ownership and base erosion test	
	☐ Tax-exempt pension trust or pens	ion fund	neets the derivative benefits test	
	Other tax-exempt organization	☐ Company with a	an item of income that meets active trade or business tes	st
	Publicly traded corporation		etionary determination by the U.S. competent authority re	eceived
	Subsidiary of a publicly traded cor	_	•	
			article and paragraph):	
С	The beneficial owner is claiming to or business of a foreign corporation		vidends received from a foreign corporation or interest f tatus (see instructions).	rom a U.S. trade
15	Special rates and conditions (if appli			
	The beneficial owner is claiming the process of the Araba identified and line 1.45 about			
	of the treaty identified on line 14a abor	ve to claim a Article the beneficial owner me	% rate of withholding on (specify type of income):ets to be eligible for the rate of withholding:	
	Explain the additional conditions in the	A THE SOLID COLORDINA CHARLOT THE		
Par	t IV Sponsored FFI			
16	Name of sponsoring entity:			
17	Check whichever box applies.	Dod I.		
	 I certify that the entity identified in Is an investment entity; 	Part I:		
	•	nermitted in the withholding for	eign partnership agreement), or WT; and	
		•	ating FFI) to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity.	
	☐ I certify that the entity identified in		ming to dot do the openioring office the office.	
	Is a controlled foreign corporation as			
	• Is not a QI, WP, or WT;			
	· · ·	by the U.S. financial institution id	entified above that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity for	or this entity; and
	Shares a common electronic account holders and payees of the en	ant system with the sponsoring tity and to access all account an	entity (identified above) that enables the sponsoring en id customer information maintained by the entity includin unt balance, and all payments made to account holders of	tity to identify all

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Par	Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank
18	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	• Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country of incorporation or organization;
	• Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5% interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;
	Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;
	 Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is not advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions);
	 Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and
	• Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part.
Parl	VI Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts
19	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	 Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security, partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract;
	• No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and
	• Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.
Part	VII Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle
20	Name of sponsoring entity:
21	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4);
	• Is not a QI, WP, or WT;
	 Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and
	 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions, participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI).
Part	VIII Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity
22	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	Was in existence as of January 17, 2013;
	 Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)).
Par	Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts
23	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and
D	Does not maintain financial accounts.
Par	This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will
	This status only applies if the U.S. linancial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will be FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.
24a	(All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	Does not act as an intermediary;
	Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
	Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; Least an incompany (nother holding appropriate for incompany) that income are in philipsed to make a support with respect to
	 Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;

• Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding

company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;

• Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and

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Par	t X	Owner-Documented FFI (continued)		
Check	box 24	b or 24c, whichever applies.		
b	b I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:			
	 Has provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains: 			
	(i)	The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specifie U.S. persons);		
		The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and		
	• Has	Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity. provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each persided in the EEI owner reporting statement.		
c	☐ I d fro rev an	ied in the FFI owner reporting statement. certify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, or an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative had viewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(d) that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.		
Check	box 24	d if applicable (optional, see instructions).		
d		ertify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentifi eneficiaries.		
Par	t XI	Restricted Distributor		
25a	□ (A	Il restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:		
	• Ope	rates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;		
	• Prov	rides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;		
		quired to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FAI liant jurisdiction);		
		erates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the sairly of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;		
	• Doe:	s not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;		
		no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement ost recent accounting year;		
		ot a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 milli ss revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and		
		s not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial Urs, or nonparticipating FFIs.		
Checi	c box 25	5b or 25c, whichever applies.		
I furth	er certify	y that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made er 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:		
b	re	as been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U sident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to a securitied U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.		
c	pa re id fu	currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. persons assive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such striction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedulentified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restrict indictor transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified Uersons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.		

Part	XII	Nonreporting IGA FFI		
26	☐ I ce	rtify that the entity identified in Part I:		
	 Meet 	s the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and		
		. The applicable IGA is a Model 1 IGA or a Model 2 IGA; and		
	is treat	ed as aunder the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations		
	(if app	icable, see instructions);		
	• If you	are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor		
	The tru	stee is: U.S. Foreign		
Part	XIII	Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue		
27	typ	rtify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a e engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or gations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).		
Part	XIV	International Organization		
Check	box 28	a or 28b, whichever applies.		
28a		ortify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18).		
b	=	ortify that the entity identified in Part I:		
		mprised primarily of foreign governments;		
	• Is red	cognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;		
	• The I	penefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and		
	Is the custod	beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, ial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as ted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).		
Part	XV	Exempt Retirement Plans		
Check	box 29	a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.		
29a	□lc∈	rtify that the entity identified in Part I:		
	• Is es	ablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);		
	• is operated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and			
		titled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) sident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.		
b	□ I ce	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:		
		rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;		
	• No s	ingle beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;		
		bject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the yin which the fund is established or operated; and		
	(i)	Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as a retirement or pension plan;		
	(ii)	Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A));		
	(iii	Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or		
	(iv	Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.		
c	□1 c	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:		
-		rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;		
	• Has	fewer than 50 participants;		
		onsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;		
	Emp pension	loyee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) are I by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;		
	• Part	cipants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and		

• Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the

country in which the fund is established or operates.

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Part	XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)
d	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
е	described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
f	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.
Part	XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
30	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
	• Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;
	 Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
	 Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity interest in the entity; and
	Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.
Part.	
31	Light certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under the laws of a possession of the United States.
Part 2	
32	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	 Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);
	• Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
	 Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company
33	I certify that the entity identified in Part I: Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)
	(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);
	• Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;
	• Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and
	 Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	
34	 ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part !: Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on;
	During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;
	• Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or hankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancia.

entity; and

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Part	XXI 501(c) Organization
35	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:
	• Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated ; or
	• Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation).
Part :	XXII Nonprofit Organization
36	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.
	• The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes;
	The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;
	• The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;
	 Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and
	• The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof.
Part 2	Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation
Check	box 37a or 37b, whichever applies.
37a	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and
	The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including
	(name one securities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded).
b	☐ I certify that:
	 The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market;
	• The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is ; and
	• The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is
Part 2	XXIV Excepted Territory NFFE
38	
30	• The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;
	• The entity identified in Part I:
	(i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
	(ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or(iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with
	respect to a financial account; and
	• All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
Part	XXV Active NFFE
39	Certify that:
00	The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;
	Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
	• Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a
	weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).
Part :	XXVI Passive NFFE
40a	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.
Check	box 40b or 40c, whichever applies.
b	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or
c	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, controlling U.S. person) of the NEFE in Part XXIX

Part XXVII Excepted Inter-Affiliate FFI

- 41 ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - · is a member of an expanded affiliated group;
 - · Does not maintain financial accounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group);
 - · Does not make withholdable payments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group;
 - . Does not hold an account (other than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for expenses) with or receive payments from any withholding agent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and
 - Has not agreed to report under Regulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes on behalf of any financial institution, including a member of its expanded affiliated group.

Part XXVIII Sponsored Direct Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted)

- 43 ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line 42.

Part XXIX Substantial U.S. Owners of Passive NFFE

As required by Part XXVI, provide the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the instructions for a definition of substantial U.S. owner. If providing the form to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE may also use this part for reporting its controlling U.S. persons under an applicable IGA.

Name	Address	TIN

Part XXX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y;
- . The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person;
- . This form relates to: (a) income not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income, or (d) the partner's amount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest subject to withholding under section 1446(f); and
- For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.

I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Sign Here

ALI YUSUF AL KHAJA

07-02-2025

Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner

Print Name

Date (MM-DD-YYYY)

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)

Ali Yousif Al Khaja C-002

